GLOSSARY

Agrahara	:	Grant of land typically by king to Brahmanas, for
		religious purpose
Alankara	:	Ornaments
Asana	:	A sitting yoga posture
Avatara	:	Incarnation of a Hindu deity, especially Vishnu
Ausadhi	:	Weeds, Herbal medicine
Baatkirtana	:	Performing art involving ritual singing, drumming on the
		road
Bez	:	Folk Healers
Bhakat	:	Member of Vaisnavite monastic order
Bira	:	An evil spirit
Buranji	:	Chronicles written during the Ahom rule in Assam
Charia Dula	:	Palanquin
Chawki	:	Military outpost; station
Damaru	:	Small hourglass shaped drum
Deo	:	A spirit
Deva	:	God
Devi	:	Goddess
Diksha	:	Initiation
Gana	:	Spirit accompanying a deity
Ganak	:	Priest; Astrologer
Gopi	:	Cowherd Girl
Guru	:	Initiator, the guide
Haat	:	Traditional market
Jaap	:	A piece of thread charmed with mantras to be worn
		tied at waist, arm, wrist or neck
Kapalika	:	A medieval Saiva Tantric practice
Kekura Dula	:	Palanquin

Kirtamukuta	:	A tall conical crown, typically worn by Visnu
Kriya	:	Sport
Kundalini	:	Energy of Shakti believe to be lying dormant in each
		individual in the Muladhara Chakra at the back of the
		spine
Linga	:	Phallic symbol
Linga Puja	:	Worship of phallic emblem of Siva
Mantra	:	Sacred utterance; Repetition of sound formula
Mudra	:	Symbolic hand gesture, particular position of the body
Namghar	:	Congregational halls of Neo-vaishnavite tradition
Namkirtana	:	Devotional Song
Narabali	:	Human sacrifice
Paik	:	Corvee labour of the Paik system
Pitha	:	Sacred place; holy seat of Mother Goddess
Pujari	:	Priest
Sadhana	:	Worship
Sattra	:	Neo-Vaisnavite monastery
Sloka	:	Verse in Sanskrit; of Vedic tradition
Tantra	:	Esoteric practices of some Hindu, Buddhist, and Jain
		sects
Umalingana	:	Images of Uma and Maheswara in sitting posture
Upasana	:	Worshiping a divine entity, meditation
Vahana	:	Animal vehicle/mount of a deity
Varnasramadharma	:	Four orders of society and stages of life according to
		Vedas
Vamacara	:	Tantric rites performed with the left hand
Vamsawali	:	Genealogical account
Yajna	:	Sacrifice
Yantra	:	Mystical diagram of Tantric tradition
Yoni	:	Female principle representing Mother Goddess